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9 *United States Secretary of Labor*

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11 IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
12 FOR THE CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA
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14

15 MARTIN J. WALSH,
16 Secretary of Labor,
17 United States Department of Labor,

18 Plaintiff,
v.

19 ACTIVE LIFE APPAREL, INC., dba
ACTIVE LIFE APPAREL, a corporation;
20 ANA LOYOLA SALINA, an individual;
Defendants.
21

Case No. 2:23-cv-00541

**COMPLAINT FOR
VIOLATIONS OF THE
FAIR LABOR STANDARDS
ACT**

The Fair Labor Standards Act (“FLSA”) requires that all employees be paid the full wages due for all hours worked, including payment of an overtime premium for all hours worked in excess of forty in a workweek. Defendants operate a facility in Los Angeles, California, where their employees sew garments such as women’s’ sportswear. Defendants have denied payment of the full lawful wages due to these workers. Defendants’ actions harm not only their own employees but also law-abiding employers who face unfair competition in the marketplace by Defendants’ illegal activity. Under the FLSA, garments are “hot goods” that must not be introduced into commerce. The Secretary thus brings this case to rectify Defendants’ actions with respect to their employees, competitors, and the significant public interests at stake.

NATURE OF THE ACTION

13 1. Plaintiff Martin J. Walsh, Secretary of Labor for the United States
14 Department of Labor (“the Secretary”), is charged with enforcing the FLSA in
15 order to eliminate “labor conditions detrimental to the maintenance of the
16 minimum standard of living necessary for health, efficiency, and general well-
17 being of workers[.]” 29 U.S.C. § 202(a). In bringing actions under the FLSA, the
18 Secretary represents not only the interest of the individual employees affected by
19 an employer’s violations of the law, but also the broader public interest, including
20 the interests of law-abiding employers whose ability to compete is harmed by
21 employers who pay their employees subminimum wages.

22 2. The Secretary brings this action under Section 17 of the Fair Labor
23 Standards Act of 1938, as amended (29 U.S.C. §§ 201-219) (“FLSA” or “Act”) to
24 enjoin Defendants from violating the provisions of Sections 7, 11, and 15 of the
25 FLSA, 29 U.S.C. §§ 207, 211, 215, and to require Defendants to disgorge the ill-
26 gotten gains that have resulted from using underpaid workers to make their
27 products.

28 || 3. Under Section 16(c) of the FLSA, 29 U.S.C. § 216(c), the Secretary

1 also seeks to recover all wages due, including unpaid overtime premiums, from at
2 least June 1, 2021, through May 10, 2022 (“Subject Period”) owed under the FLSA
3 to Defendants’ employees, including those listed by name on the attached Exhibit
4 A to this Complaint, together with an equal amount as liquidated damages.

5 **JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

6 4. The Court has jurisdiction over this action under Sections 16 and 17
7 of the FLSA, 29 U.S.C. §§ 216, 217; 28 U.S.C. § 1331 (federal question); and 28
8 U.S.C. § 1345 (United States as plaintiff).

9 5. Venue lies in the Central District of California pursuant to 28 U.S.C.
10 § 1391(b), as a substantial part of the events giving rise to the claim occurred
11 within this District and one or more Defendants reside within this District.

12 **DEFENDANTS ARE EMPLOYERS UNDER THE FLSA**

13 6. Defendant Active Life Apparel, Inc. (“Active Life”) is a corporation
14 organized and existing under the laws of California. Active Life sews sportswear
15 gear for women with a place of business located at 5210 S. Santa Fe Avenue, Los
16 Angeles, CA 90058. Defendant Active Life has been an employer under Section
17 3(d) of the FLSA, 29 U.S.C. § 203(d), in relation to the employees listed on
18 Exhibit A to this Complaint and other employees not listed on Exhibit A who are
19 not currently known to the Secretary. As the Secretary becomes aware of any such
20 other employees, he will add them to Exhibit A.

21 7. Defendant Ana Loyola Salina (a.k.a. Ana Lidia Loyola) (“Ms.
22 Loyola”) is an owner of Active Life. At all relevant times, Ms. Loyola acted
23 directly or indirectly in the interests of Active Life in relation to their employees,
24 including determining employment practices. On information and belief, she
25 resides within the jurisdiction of this Court. Ms. Loyola is individually liable as an
26 employer under Section 3(d) of the FLSA, 29 U.S.C. § 203(d), for back wages and
27 liquidated damages owed to employees of Defendant Active Life.

1 **FACTS COMMON TO ALL CAUSES OF ACTION**

2 **I. Defendants Deprive Their Employees of the Wages They Earned and**
3 **Fail to Maintain the Required Accurate Records of Their Work**

4 8. Defendants typically employ approximately fifty or more employees
5 at any given time. Many employees regularly work more than forty hours per
6 week.

7 9. For each employee, Defendants pay the first forty hours of work per
8 week on a payroll check. For any hours more than forty in a work week,
9 Defendants pay each employee with a second check. Defendants pay the same
10 hourly rate to each employee for all hours worked, regardless of whether the
11 employee works more or less than forty hours in a work week.

12 10. Defendants require employees to record their hours on two different
13 timecards. One timecard is for hours up to forty in work week, and the other
14 timecard is for hours more than forty in a work week.

15 11. During the Subject Period and on an ongoing basis, Defendants have
16 failed to pay a rate of one and one-half times the regular rate for work performed in
17 excess of forty hours per work week.

18 12. During the Subject Period and on an ongoing basis, Defendants have
19 failed to record or maintain accurate records of hours worked by their employees.
20 Defendants falsify employee time records by keeping two separate timecards for
21 employees.

22 **II. Defendants Have Shipped Hot Goods**

23 13. Defendants employed employees in producing, handling or working
24 on goods a substantial portion of which was shipped, delivered, or sold to places
25 outside the State of California with knowledge or reason to believe that shipment,
26 delivery, or sale to places outside of California was intended. Defendants'
27 employees, by reason of their employment, were engaged in commerce or in the
28 production of goods for commerce, within the meaning of the FLSA. Defendants

1 knew that these goods would be shipped and sold to their customers but failed to
2 take any action to ensure that these goods were made in compliance with the
3 FLSA.

4 14. As a result of Defendants' violations of the FLSA and obstruction of
5 the DOL's investigation, Defendants have accrued substantial ill-gotten gains
6 reaped from the labor of workers who were not paid the minimum wage or
7 overtime required by the FLSA.

CLAIMS FOR RELIEF
FIRST CLAIM FOR RELIEF

Overtime Violations

11 15. At all relevant times, Defendants have violated Sections 7 and
12 15(a)(2) of the FLSA, 29 U.S.C. §§ 207, 215(a)(2), by employing their employees
13 engaged in commerce or in an enterprise engaged in commerce, for workweeks
14 longer than 40 hours without compensating the employees for all their employment
15 in excess of 40 hours in such workweeks at rates not less than one and one-half the
16 regular rates at which they were employed.

17 16. At all relevant times, Defendants have willfully violated Sections 7
18 and 15(a)(2) of the FLSA, 29 U.S.C. §§ 207 and 215(a)(2). Defendants knew or
19 should have known of the FLSA’s overtime requirements but nevertheless
20 employed, and continue to employ, workers without properly compensating them.

SECOND CLAIM FOR RELIEF

Recordkeeping Violations

23 17. At all relevant times, Defendants have violated Sections 11(c) and
24 15(a)(5) of the FLSA, 29 U.S.C. §§ 211(c) and 215(a)(5), by failing to maintain,
25 keep, make available (to the Secretary's agents for inspection, transcription, and/or
26 copying), and preserve accurate records of all employees and of the wages, hours,
27 and other conditions and practices of employment maintained, as prescribed by 29
28 C.F.R. part 516.

1 18. At all relevant times, Defendants have willfully violated and continue
2 to violate Sections 11(c) and 15(a)(5) of the FLSA, 29 U.S.C. §§ 211(c) and
3 215(a)(5). Defendants have created and maintained inaccurate and incomplete
4 records of employees' hours worked and wages paid, even though they knew or
5 should have known that this conduct violates the FLSA.

THIRD CLAIM FOR RELIEF

Hot Goods

8 19. Defendants have violated Section 15(a)(1) of the FLSA, 29 U.S.C. §
9 215(a)(1), by transporting, offering for transportation, shipping, delivering or
10 selling in commerce, or shipping, delivering or selling with knowledge that
11 shipment or delivery or sale in commerce was intended, goods in the production of
12 which Defendants' employees were not paid the minimum wage and overtime
13 required by FLSA.

14 20. Defendants' violations of the hot goods provisions of the FLSA are
15 willful. Defendants knowingly continued to sell goods into commerce which were
16 produced by workers not paid minimum and overtime wages.

PRAYER FOR RELIEF

18 WHEREFORE, good cause having been shown, the Secretary prays for
19 judgment against Defendants as follows:

20 A. For an Order under Section 17 of the FLSA, 29 U.S.C. § 217:

21 (1) permanently enjoining and restraining Defendants, their officers,

22 agents, servants, employees, and those persons in active concert or

23 participation with them from prospectively violating the FLSA, including:

24 Sections 7 and 15(a)(2), of the FLSA, 29 U.S.C. §§ 207 and 215(a)(2);

25 Sections 11(c) and 15(a)(5), of the FLSA, 29 U.S.C. §§ 211(c) and

26 215(a)(5); and Section 15(a)(1) of the FLSA, 29 U.S.C. § 215(a)(1); and

(2) disgorging Defendants of the ill-gotten gains they reaped from workers who were not paid for their work as required by the FLSA's overtime provisions, 29 U.S.C. § 207.

B. For an Order:

(1) Under Section 16(c) of the FLSA, 29 U.S.C. § 216(c) finding Defendants liable for all wages due, including overtime compensation, from at least June 1, 2021, through May 10, 2022, to all of Defendants' employees including the employees listed in the attached Exhibit A and other employees not presently known to the Secretary, and an additional equal amount as liquidated damages; or

(2) In the event liquidated damages are not awarded, under Section 17 of the FLSA, 29 U.S.C. § 217, enjoining and restraining Defendants and their officers, agents, servants, employees and those persons in active concert or participation with Defendants, from withholding payment of unpaid back wages found to be due, from at least June 1, 2021, through May 10, 2022, to Defendants' employees, and pre-judgment interest at an appropriate interest rate;

C. For an Order directing Defendants to issue notice to their employees of their rights under the FLSA and under any injunction, judgment, or order in this action;

D. For an Order providing such further legal and equitable relief as may be deemed necessary or appropriate, including equitable tolling of the applicable three-year statute of limitations to redress interference with, or delayed detection of, the violations of the FLSA by the Secretary due to Defendants' actions to confuse the workers as to their rights under the FLSA and/or to intimidate or coerce them from exercising their rights and status as an employee, and failure; and

E. For an Order awarding the Secretary the costs of this action.

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2 Respectfully submitted,
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4 Dated: January 24, 2023 SEEMA NANDA
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6 Solicitor of Labor
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8 MARC A. PILOTIN
9 Regional Solicitor
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11 BORIS ORLOV
12 Counsel for Wage and Hour
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14 */s/ Kathryn A. Panaccione*
15 KATHRYN A. PANACCIONE
16 Trial Attorney
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*Attorneys for Plaintiff Martin J. Walsh,
United States Secretary of Labor*

EXHIBIT A

	Last Name	First Name
2	Aguilar	Domitila
3	Ajiataz	Walter
4	Ajquimas	Jose
5	Alvarado	Alfredo
6	Aquino	Juan
7	Arana	Leonel
8	Arevalo	Juana
9	Barduel	Jose
10	Barrientos	Maria Teresa
11	Bautista	Alma
12	Brito	Francisca
13	Bruno	Miguel
14	Campos	Miriam
15	Campos	Susana
16	Cardenas	Angelica
17	Caxaj	Pedro
18	Celidon	Charli
19	Cervantes	Eva
20	Chavez	Soledad
21	Chay	Julian
22	Elias	Milton
23	Esparza	Silvia
24	Flores	Rosa
25	Garcia	Doris
26	Garcia	Gonzalo
27	Garcia	Ines

1	Garcia	Jairo
2	Garcia	Teresa
3	Gomez	Magdalena
4	Gonzales	Maria Elena
5	Gonzales	Mayra
6	Gonzalez	Yolanda
7	Grozco	Mario
8	Guix	Carlos
9	Gusman	Andres
10	Hernandez	Ignacia
11	Hernandez	Margarita
12	Hernandez	Pascuala
13	Herrera	Felix
14	Isidora	Mari Carmen
15	Juarez	Miguel
16	Lopez	Antonio
17	Lopez	Maria
18	Lopez	Martha
19	Lopez	Suleyme
20	Martinez	Evangelina
21	Martinez	Sofia
22	Lesbia	Medina
23	Mejia	Juan
24	Mejia	Lalis
25	Mejia	Ponciano
26	Mendoza	Maximino
27	Miranda	Carlos
28		Humberto

1	Mondragon	Maria
2	Morales	Said
3	Moreno	Jaime
4	Munoz	Margarita
5	Noriega	Juan de Dios
6	Nunez	Antonio
7	Ocampo	Norma
8	Olivera	Celia
9	Orellana	Liliam
10	Orozco	Mario
11	Ortiz	Cristina
12	Ortiz	Mercedes
13	Oyola	Aural
14	Pacheco	Manuela
15	Pastor	Benito
16	Pastor Tzita	Marina Elizabeth
17	Paxtor	Fernando
18	Pedro	Flor
19	Pina	Jose
20	Quinonez	Jose
21	Quintanilla	Marta
22	Ramirez	Irma
23	Ramos	Jose
24	Resendes	David
25	Rivera	Claudia
26	Salgado	Enriqueta
27	Sambrano	Carlos
28	Samora	Beatriz

1	Sanchez	Alberto
2	Sanchez	Damaris
3	Siles	Marlen
4	Solis	Jesus
5	Soriano	Victor
6	Suarez	Manuel
7	Tejas	Enrique
8	Tlaseca	Martha
9	Tzao	Daniel
10	Tzul	Manuel
11	Vaquero	Maria
12	Vicente	Santos
13	Zayas	Antonia

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